

**1992 JAIL PROFILE DATA SUMMARY**

**JAIL PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION DIVISION**

**BOARD OF CORRECTIONS**

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## 1992 JAIL PROFILE DATA SUMMARY

Average daily population (ADP) refers to the average number of people incarcerated in California county jails and private work furlough facilities in calendar year 1992 (excluding Type I facilities).

The 1992 ADP of 70,853 represents a 2.8% increase over 1991 and a slight increase over the previous all time high of 70,845 in 1990. 88.5% of the 1992 ADP (or 62,735) were males and 11.5% (or 8,118) were females (see Table 1). 38,110 (54%) were pretrial inmates and 32,743 (46%) were sentenced inmates (Table 2). On the average, 49 juveniles were held in adult detention facilities on any given day in 1992, a 69% increase over the 29 juveniles held in 1991.

Data also show the total number of bookings statewide decreased once again from 1,383,753 in 1991 to 1,344,106 in 1992. Of the total bookings in 1992, 23% were sentenced and 77% were pretrial (Table 3). Please note, however, that the percentage of pretrial bookings may be understated as a number of counties report these ratios based upon a four-day sample. The statewide average length of stay per booking, including pretrial and sentenced bookings, for 1992 was 19.2 days (see Table 4), up 1.1 days from 1991.

It is presumed the decrease in bookings can be attributed to (a) the effects of Senate Bill 2557 (Chapter 466, Statutes of 1990) which allowed counties to charge cities, special districts and others a fee for booking prisoners into county jail and (b) declining drug arrests attributed to the fiscal crises of local and state government, the fact that law enforcement is targeting fewer, more serious offenders for prosecution, drug arrest and seizure laws and lower drug use.

The most volatile variable (in terms of year-to-year changes) associated with California's jail population has been "incarceration rate" (the percentage of the general population in jails). With the exception of 1991, the incarceration rate has increased every year since 1980. However, in 1990 and 1992, the amount of increase in the incarceration rate over the previous year was small. In 1991, the incarceration rate actually decreased slightly.

Faced with this uncertain fluctuation in the incarceration rate, the Board of Corrections has decided that the best estimate of future incarceration rates would be the average rate of increase or decrease over the relatively recent time span for which data are available. The data will be watched carefully; the next year or two should help to clarify the future direction of the incarceration rate.

TABLE 1: AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION  
CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS 1991 AND 1992

COUNTY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION		PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE
	1992	1991	
Alameda	3,378	3,054	10.6
Alpine	0	0	0.0
Amador	45	36	25.0
Butte	276	270	2.2
Calaveras	59	60	-1.7
Colusa	66	55	20.0
Contra Costa	1,489	1,364	9.2
Del Norte	55	63	-12.7
El Dorado	241	240	0.4
Fresno	2,205	2,022	9.1
Glenn	89	96	-7.3
Humboldt	220	223	-1.3
Imperial	335	327	2.4
Inyo	62	61	1.6
Kern	1,747	1,878	-7.0
Kings	391	381	2.6
Lake	155	150	3.3
Lassen	108	79	36.7
Los Angeles	22,011	21,581	2.0
Madera	299	324	-7.7
Marin	290	285	1.8
Mariposa	25	25	0.0
Mendocino	185	185	0.0
Merced	580	636	-8.8
Modoc	26	21	23.8
Mono	29	26	11.5
Monterey	901	890	1.2
Napa	193	226	-14.6
Nevada	121	96	26.0
Orange	4,762	4,469	6.6
Placer	292	245	19.2
Plumas	36	33	9.1
Riverside	2,202	2,272	-3.1
Sacramento	3,095	2,978	3.9
San Benito	82	85	-3.5
San Bernardino	3,081	2,876	7.1
San Diego	4,729	4,814	-1.8
San Francisco	2,218	1,905	16.4
San Joaquin	1,269	1,191	6.5
San Luis Obispo	360	417	-13.7
San Mateo	1,145	1,162	-1.5
Santa Barbara	926	905	2.3
Santa Clara	4,280	4,133	3.6
Santa Cruz	560	592	-5.4
Shasta	417	467	-10.7
Sierra	7	17	-58.8
Siskiyou	71	67	6.0
Solano	703	674	4.3
Sonoma	713	724	-1.5
Stanislaus	806	845	-4.6
Sutter	187	177	5.6
Tehama	154	129	19.4
Trinity	51	40	27.5
Tulare	1,155	1,123	2.8
Tuolumne	81	86	-5.8
Ventura	1,466	1,431	2.4
Yolo	272	270	0.7
Yuba	152	142	7.0
Statewide	70,853	68,923	2.8

TABLE 2: AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION  
CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS  
UNSENTENCED/SENTENCED AND MALE/FEMALE  
CALENDAR YEAR 1992

COUNTY	UNSENTENCED						SENTENCED						TOTAL
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
Alameda	1,619	89%	191	11%	1,810	54%	1,356	86%	212	14%	1,568	46%	3,378
Alpine	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Amador	16	84%	3	16%	19	42%	23	88%	3	12%	26	58%	45
Butte	199	88%	27	12%	226	82%	42	84%	8	16%	50	18%	276
Calaveras	22	88%	3	12%	25	42%	30	88%	4	12%	34	58%	59
Colusa	26	87%	4	13%	30	45%	34	94%	2	6%	36	55%	66
Contra Costa	701	87%	108	13%	809	54%	629	93%	51	8%	680	46%	1,489
Del Norte	27	90%	3	10%	30	55%	22	88%	3	12%	25	45%	55
El Dorado	131	89%	16	11%	147	61%	86	91%	8	9%	94	39%	241
Fresno	1,357	91%	133	9%	1,490	68%	602	84%	113	16%	715	32%	2,205
Glenn	35	85%	6	15%	41	46%	45	94%	3	6%	48	54%	89
Humboldt	109	91%	11	9%	120	55%	88	88%	12	12%	100	45%	220
Imperial	151	92%	14	8%	165	49%	155	91%	15	9%	170	51%	335
Inyo	18	90%	2	10%	20	32%	36	86%	6	14%	42	68%	62
Kern	1,397	86%	230	14%	1,627	93%	105	88%	15	13%	120	7%	1,747
Kings	113	88%	16	12%	129	33%	232	89%	30	11%	262	67%	391
Lake	39	89%	5	11%	44	28%	92	83%	19	17%	111	72%	155
Lassen	32	89%	4	11%	36	33%	63	88%	9	13%	72	67%	108
Los Angeles	11,189	90%	1,276	10%	12,465	57%	8,319	87%	1,227	13%	9,546	43%	22,011
Madera	142	89%	17	11%	159	53%	126	90%	14	10%	140	47%	299
Marin	124	89%	15	11%	139	48%	131	87%	20	13%	151	52%	290
Mariposa	12	92%	1	8%	13	52%	11	92%	1	8%	12	48%	25
Mendocino	93	93%	7	7%	100	54%	75	88%	10	12%	85	46%	185
Merced	235	94%	15	6%	250	43%	296	90%	34	10%	330	57%	580
Modoc	8	89%	1	11%	9	35%	15	88%	2	12%	17	65%	26
Mono	11	92%	1	8%	12	41%	16	94%	1	6%	17	59%	29
Monterey	485	91%	49	9%	534	59%	325	89%	42	11%	367	41%	901
Nuba	79	89%	10	11%	89	46%	95	91%	9	9%	104	54%	193
Nevada	41	93%	3	7%	44	36%	69	90%	8	10%	77	64%	121
Orange	1,654	91%	170	9%	1,824	38%	2,572	88%	366	12%	2,938	62%	4,762
Placer	128	88%	17	12%	145	50%	133	90%	14	10%	147	50%	292
Plumas	15	88%	2	12%	17	47%	18	95%	1	5%	19	53%	36
Riverside	834	89%	99	11%	933	42%	1,113	88%	156	12%	1,269	58%	2,202
Sacramento	1,417	88%	200	12%	1,617	52%	1,197	81%	281	19%	1,478	48%	3,095
San Benito	32	94%	2	6%	34	41%	45	94%	3	6%	48	59%	82
San Bernardino	1,574	88%	213	12%	1,787	58%	1,119	86%	175	14%	1,294	42%	3,081
San Diego	2,481	91%	243	9%	2,724	58%	1,757	87%	254	13%	2,005	42%	4,729
San Francisco	1,668	93%	125	7%	1,793	81%	337	79%	88	21%	425	19%	2,218
San Joaquin	531	88%	71	12%	602	47%	596	89%	71	11%	667	53%	1,269
San Luis Obispo	135	91%	14	9%	149	41%	192	91%	19	9%	211	59%	360
San Mateo	241	88%	33	12%	274	24%	774	89%	97	11%	871	76%	1,145
Santa Barbara	385	91%	37	9%	422	46%	444	88%	60	12%	504	54%	926
Santa Clara	2,178	90%	245	10%	2,423	57%	1,610	87%	247	13%	1,857	43%	4,280
Santa Cruz	257	94%	16	6%	273	49%	258	90%	29	10%	287	51%	560
Shasta	189	90%	22	10%	211	51%	180	87%	26	13%	206	49%	417
Sierra	2	100%	0	0%	2	29%	4	80%	1	20%	5	71%	7
Siskiyou	30	86%	5	14%	35	49%	30	83%	6	17%	36	51%	71
Solano	374	89%	47	11%	421	60%	248	88%	34	12%	282	40%	703
Sonoma	281	91%	29	9%	310	43%	358	89%	45	11%	403	57%	713
Stanislaus	375	88%	52	12%	427	53%	326	86%	53	14%	379	47%	806
Sutter	79	89%	10	11%	89	48%	82	84%	16	16%	98	52%	187
Tehama	46	87%	7	13%	53	34%	89	88%	12	12%	101	66%	154
Trinity	19	79%	5	21%	24	47%	25	93%	2	7%	27	53%	51
Tulare	152	83%	32	17%	184	16%	888	91%	83	9%	971	84%	1,155
Tuolumne	29	88%	4	12%	33	41%	43	90%	5	10%	48	59%	81
Ventura	375	89%	44	11%	419	29%	922	88%	125	12%	1,047	71%	1,466
Yolo	189	91%	19	9%	208	76%	57	89%	7	11%	64	24%	272
Yuba	79	83%	16	17%	95	63%	46	81%	11	19%	57	38%	152
Statewide	34,160	90%	3,950	10%	38,110	54%	28,575	87%	4,168	13%	32,743	46%	70,853

TABLE 3: JAIL BOOKINGS  
CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS 1992

COUNTY	TOTAL BOOKINGS		TOTAL BOOKINGS 1992
	UNSENTENCED	SENTENCED	
Alameda	65,426 (1)	3,376 (1)	68,802
Alpine	0	0	0
Amador	1,076 (1)	540 (1)	1,616
Butte	6,241 (1)	4,698 (1)	10,939
Calaveras	1,636	405	2,041
Colusa	1,311	535	1,846
Contra Costa	16,897 (1)	6,831 (1)	23,728
Del Norte	1,406 (1)	1,160 (1)	2,566
El Dorado	7,019	1,555	8,574
Fresno	35,388	3,077	38,465
Gienn	1,680	537	2,217
Humboldt	7,276	1,115	8,391
Imperial	8,228	2,216	10,444
Inyo	946	304	1,250
Kern	25,488 (1)	3,307 (1)	28,795
Kings	5,944	1,947	7,891
Lake	1,235 (1)	3,533 (1)	4,768
Lassen	1,341	479	1,820
Los Angeles	139,299 (1)	112,752 (1)	252,051
Madera	5,354	2,089	7,443
Marin	9,428	3,376	12,804
Mariposa	721	172	893
Mendocino	4,961 (1)	943 (1)	5,904
Merced	10,171 (1)	2,768 (1)	12,939
Modoc	229 (1)	546 (1)	775
Mono	202 (1)	493 (1)	695
Monterey	18,984 (1)	4,543 (1)	23,527
Napa	4,137	1,016	5,153
Nevada	1,548 (1)	2,479 (1)	4,027
Orange	59,966	16,838	76,804
Placer	5,775 (1)	959 (1)	6,734
Plumas	776	234	1,010
Riverside	41,524 (1)	4,361 (1)	45,885
Sacramento	53,549	15,833	69,382
San Benito	1,800 (1)	228 (1)	2,028
San Bernardino	53,493	10,341	63,834
San Diego	106,210	10,491	116,701
San Francisco	47,834 (1)	3,618 (1)	51,452
San Joaquin	24,494	4,374	28,868
San Luis Obispo	9,054 (1)	1,016 (1)	10,070
San Mateo	18,430	9,112	27,542
Santa Barbara	14,389 (1)	3,385 (1)	17,774
Santa Clara	67,744	21,169	88,913
Santa Cruz	17,385	1,040	18,425
Shasta	7,132	2,356	9,488
Sierra	209	71	280
Siskiyou	2,972 (1)	96 (1)	3,068
Solano	19,723 (1)	1,089 (1)	20,812
Sonoma	13,094	3,400	16,494
Stanislaus	19,323	9,506	28,829
Sutter	2,867 (1)	3,397 (1)	6,264
Tehama	3,783	1,042	4,825
Trinity	575	539	1,114
Tulare	18,222	7,071	25,293
Tuolumne	2,731	1,130	3,861
Ventura	20,622	12,031	32,653
Yolo	8,748	952	9,700
Yuba	5,531 (1)	108 (1)	5,639
Statewide	1,031,527	312,579	1,344,106

TABLE 4: AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY\* IN CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS CALENDAR YEAR 1992

COUNTY	AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION	BOOKINGS	AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY
Alameda	3,378	68,802	17.9
Alpine	0	0	0.0
Amador	45	1,616	10.2
Butte	276	10,939	9.2
Calaveras	59	2,041	10.6
Colusa	66	1,846	13.0
Contra Costa	1,489	23,728	22.9
Del Norte	55	2,566	7.8
El Dorado	241	8,574	10.3
Fresno	2,205	38,465	20.9
Glenn	89	2,217	14.7
Humboldt	220	8,391	9.6
Imperial	335	10,444	11.7
Inyo	62	1,250	18.1
Kern	1,747	28,795	22.1
Kings	391	7,891	18.1
Lake	155	4,768	11.9
Lassen	108	1,820	21.7
Los Angeles	22,011	252,051	31.9
Madera	299	7,443	14.7
Marin	290	12,804	8.3
Mariposa	25	893	10.2
Mendocino	185	5,904	11.4
Merced	580	12,939	16.4
Modoc	26	775	12.2
Mono	29	695	15.2
Monterey	901	23,527	14.0
Napa	193	5,153	13.7
Nevada	121	4,027	11.0
Orange	4,762	76,804	22.6
Placer	292	6,734	15.8
Plumas	36	1,010	13.0
Riverside	2,202	45,885	17.5
Sacramento	3,095	69,382	16.3
San Benito	82	2,028	14.8
San Bernardino	3,081	63,834	17.6
San Diego	4,729	116,701	14.8
San Francisco	2,218	51,452	15.7
San Joaquin	1,269	28,868	16.0
San Luis Obispo	360	10,070	13.0
San Mateo	1,145	27,542	15.2
Santa Barbara	926	17,774	19.0
Santa Clara	4,280	88,913	17.6
Santa Cruz	560	18,425	11.1
Shasta	417	9,488	16.0
Sierra	7	280	9.1
Siskiyou	71	3,068	8.4
Solano	703	20,812	12.3
Sonoma	713	16,494	15.8
Stanislaus	806	28,829	10.2
Sutter	187	6,264	10.9
Tehama	154	4,825	11.6
Trinity	51	1,114	16.7
Tulare	1,155	25,293	16.7
Tuolumne	81	3,861	7.7
Ventura	1,466	32,653	16.4
Yolo	272	9,700	10.2
Yuba	152	5,639	9.8
Statewide	70,853	1,344,106	19.2

\* ADP X 365 / # of bookings = ALS;  
e.g., 152 inmates X 365 days / 5639 bookings = 9.8 days