

JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

**2000, 3rd QUARTER
SURVEY RESULTS**

FACILITIES STANDARDS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

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JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Jail Profile Survey results for the third quarter of 2000. Page 1 contains the quarterly totals based upon the monthly and quarterly data submitted to us by the participating jurisdictions. Page 2 and 3 show the trend data for variables we have been tracking for the last ten years. The remainder of this page provides explanations and clarifications of the data presented.

Page 1

- Unless otherwise noted, "projected totals" are based upon the average per day for the variable in question. For example, there was an average of 75,076 inmates per day in local jails (excluding Type I's) during the three-month span of July to September 2000.
- For some variables, we did not receive data from all jurisdictions (except ADP which is complete). We compute the percentage of the ADP which were housed in the jurisdictions that did supply us with data. For example, 96% of the jurisdictions, representing 96% of the State's ADP, indicated the number of felony inmates in their facilities. We then projected what the statewide number of felony inmates would have been if we received felony inmate data from the counties that house the remaining 4% of the inmates.
- The number for "Bookings" is the average of the monthly totals for July, August and September.
- For the following variables, the numbers presented are the totals as of the mid-quarter (i.e., August 15, 2000); Pretrial Release, Early Release, 2 and 3 Strikes, Felony Warrants, Misdemeanor Warrants, Juveniles in Custody and Undocumented Aliens.
- Assaults is the total number of serious inmate assaults on staff (resulting in a crime report), statewide, during the third quarter of 2000.

Pages 2 and 3

- The data in the 10-Year Summary tables are based upon survey data which the Board has gathered since the early 1980's.
- Prior to 1995, yearly averages were reported to the Board on an annual basis. Yearly averages from 1996 on have been the average across the 12 calendar months. In 1995, the yearly figure reported is the fourth quarter average, since we do not have data from the first three quarters.

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

Reporting Period: July to September, 2000

County Jail Populations

ADP ^a	75,076 ^b
Holding Areas	1,082
Average "Under the Roof" ^c	76,158 ^d
HighestOneDayCount	79,267 ^e

Special Use Beds

Medical Attention Required	6,302
Mental Health Attention Required	4,619
Medical Beds	819
Mental Health Beds	2,924

County Jail Populations

Felony	49,488
Misdemeanor	21,313
Unspecified	4,275
Total	75,076
Non-Sentenced Males	39,360
Non-Sentenced Females	5,404
Sentenced Males	25,876
Sentenced Females	4,435
Total	75,076
Maximum Security Inmates	34,427
Medium Security Inmates	20,974
Minimum Security Inmates	19,502
Total	75,076

Released Per Month Due to Lack of Space

Pretrial Release	4,448 ^f
Early Release	10,928 ^f
Total	15,376

Inmates with 2 and 3 Strikes

2 Strike Inmates	3,093 ^f
3 Strike Inmates	1,709 ^f
Total	4,802

Unserved Warrants

Felony Warrants	369,706 ^f
Misdemeanor Warrants	3,035,081 ^f
Total	3,404,787

Inmates From Other Jurisdictions

Housed on Federal Contract	3,597
Housed on Contract with CDC	2,365
From Other Counties on Contract	12
Awaiting Transport	987
Total	6,961

Other Jail Profile Survey Variables

Bookings Per Month	101,528 ^f
Juveniles in Custody	112 ^f
Criminal / Illegal Aliens	8,815 ^f
Assaults On Staff	238 ^f

- a. The Average Daily Population in all jurisdictions for the days covered by the report.
- b. Unless otherwise indicated, the numbers reported are the average across the number of days covered by the report.
- c. The sum "Under the Roof" is the sum of the Average Daily Population plus the inmates in Holding Areas.
- d. Grand Totals may not be exact sum of the subtotals due to rounding.
- e. The Highest One Day inmate population count across all California jurisdictions.
- f. This number is the average for the quarters represented by the span of time covered by this report.
- g. Total at end of quarter.

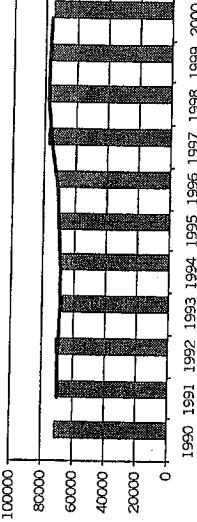


Jail Profile Survey

2000

Average Daily Population

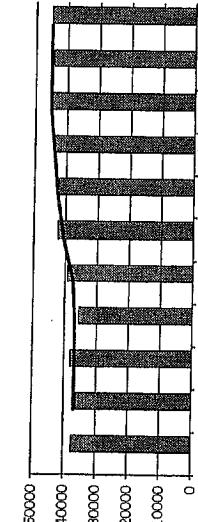
10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
70,845	68,923	70,853	67,576	69,233	71,107	72,007	76,894	79,143	76,311
100,000	80,000	60,000	40,000	20,000	0				



The ADP dropped by 500 from the last quarter of 1999 to the first quarter of 2000 to 75,070 inmates. A small increase of about 250 inmates occurred in the second quarter of 2000, but the ADP dropped back to 75,076 in the third quarter. These findings are consistent with the prediction we have made in previous reports that the ADP will continue to hover around the 75,000-inmate mark. This prediction is based upon the following: a) the Board Rated Capacity of the California jail system remains at approximately 71,000 beds; b) the number of persons given pretrial release or early release from their sentences is consistently over 15,000 individuals per month; and, c) the number of bookings has remained fairly stable over several years.

Non-sentenced ADP

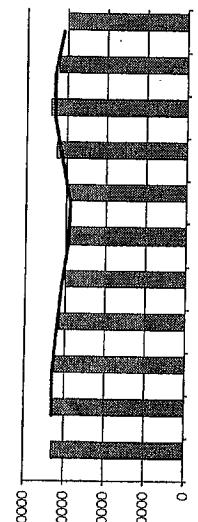
10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
37,630	36,064	38,110	35,899	39,122	42,237	42,539	44,593	45,303	44,492
50,000	40,000	30,000	20,000	10,000	0				



While the ADP has decreased by about 1,500 inmates since the first quarter of 1999, the Non-Sentenced ADP in that same time span had increased by about 700 inmates (from 44,087 to 44,746). When one considers that the fact that non-sentenced inmates are more expensive to house (because, for example, they require more staff resources related to court appearances), this increase in the non-sentenced population has significant cost implications.

Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
33,215	32,859	32,743	31,677	30,142	28,870	29,468	32,301	33,841	31,819
40,000	30,000	20,000	10,000	0					



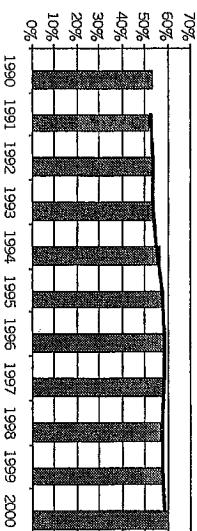
During the same period that the non-sentenced population was increasing by about 700 (between the first quarter of 1999 and the third quarter of 2000), the sentenced population was decreasing by almost 2,200 inmates (a decrease from 32,480 to 30,311 inmates). Consistent with this decrease is the fact that approximately 11,000 inmates are released early from their sentences due to lack of bed space.

Jail Profile Survey

2000

Percentage Non-sentenced

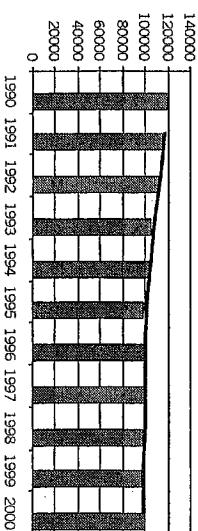
10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
53%	52%	54%	53%	57%	59%	59%	58%	57%	58%



With non-sentenced populations increasing and sentenced populations decreasing, the percentage of inmates who are non-sentenced reached 61% for the first time in the first quarter of 2000. At present, non-sentenced inmates constitute 60% of the overall ADP. We expect that this percentage will gradually increase until more bed space is available.

Average Number of Persons Booked Per Month

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
120,716	115,313	112,009	105,593	103,996	97,589	101,940	99,182	98,354	96,860



The number of persons booked per month increased to 101,528 in the third quarter of 2000. The number is slightly higher than the third quarter of 1999. It is also almost 5,000 higher than the first quarter of 1999. These numbers might suggest that the long expected increase in bookings (given the gradual decline from 120,000 per month in 1990 to the 96,834 per month in 1999) has begun.

Average Length Of Stay

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
17.9	18.2	19.2	19.5	20.3	22.3	21.6	23.7	24.4	24.0

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1999	23.8	23.6	23.5	25.1	24.0
2000	23.0	23.1	22.7		22.9

The Average Length of Stay was 17.9 days in 1990. For 1999 the Average Length of Stay was 24.0 days. For an ADP of 75,000 inmates to stay in jail an average of about 6 days longer in 1999 than in 1990 represents a huge increase in the demand for jail beds. Nevertheless, the number of available jail beds has not increased significantly since 1990. In 2000, the Average Length of Stay has dropped off somewhat to 22.7 days in the third quarter. This decrease could be the result of insufficient jail space, pretrial and early releases, and the increase in the number of bookings rather than any trend toward increased jail sentences.

Average Daily Population

Non-sentenced / Sentenced Male / Female

California County Jails - For Month Of July - September 2000

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced			Sentenced			Total
	Male #	Female %	Total #	Male #	Female %	Total #	
1. Alameda Sheriff's Dept.	2,777	91%	276	9%	3,053	76%	813
2. Amador Sheriff's Dept.	18	84%	3	16%	22	50%	142
3. Butte Sheriff's Dept.	318	88%	41	12%	359	72%	17
4. Calaveras Sheriff's Dept.	16	86%	3	14%	18	47%	123
5. Colusa Sheriff's Dept.	13	87%	2	13%	15	49%	18
6. Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept.	965	88%	126	12%	1,091	67%	503
7. Del Norte Sheriff's Dept.	69	91%	7	9%	76	59%	42
8. El Dorado Sheriff's Dept.	109	90%	12	10%	121	43%	135
9. Fresno Sheriff's Dept.	1,587	90%	178	10%	1,766	76%	493
10. Glenn Sheriff's Dept.	51	67%	26	33%	77	69%	26
11. Humboldt Sheriff's Dept.	198	88%	28	12%	227	63%	114
12. Imperial Sheriff's Dept.	142	50%	142	50%	283	50%	142
13. Inyo Sheriff's Dept.	18	79%	5	21%	23	46%	22
14. Kern Sheriff's Dept.	1,228	89%	146	11%	1,374	65%	516
15. Kings Sheriff's Dept.	154	89%	19	11%	173	44%	186
16. Lake Sheriff's Dept.	75	78%	21	22%	96	43%	108
17. Lassen Sheriff's Dept.	45	88%	6	12%	52	54%	29
18. Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept.	9,918	89%	1,184	11%	11,102	58%	7,058
19. Madera Corrections Dept.	153	87%	23	13%	176	60%	109
20. Marin Sheriff's Dept.	198	85%	34	15%	232	84%	33
21. Mariposa Sheriff's Dept.	20	92%	2	8%	22	56%	14
22. Mendocino Sheriff's Dept.	133	92%	11	8%	144	57%	97
23. Merced Sheriff's Dept.	331	90%	38	10%	370	64%	186
24. Modoc Sheriff's Dept.	15	73%	6	27%	21	54%	14
25. Mono Sheriff's Dept.	11	85%	2	15%	14	49%	13
26. Monterey Sheriff's Dept.	424	89%	53	11%	477	48%	460
27. Napa Corrections Dept.	85	84%	16	16%	100	45%	112
28. Nevada Sheriff's Dept.	63	91%	6	9%	69	52%	52
29. Oakland Police Dept.	103	81%	24	19%	127	100%	0
30. Orange Sheriff's Dept.	1,834	89%	217	11%	2,052	43%	2,326
31. Placer Sheriff's Dept.	222	90%	25	10%	247	54%	175
32. Plumas Sheriff's Dept.	25	80%	6	20%	31	62%	14
33. Riverside Sheriff's Dept.	1,642	88%	222	12%	1,864	68%	732
34. Sacramento Sheriff's Dept.	1,568	85%	280	15%	1,847	58%	1,164
35. San Benito Sheriff's Dept.	54	90%	6	10%	59	60%	35

Average Daily Population

Non-sentenced / Sentenced Male / Female California County Jails - For Month Of July - September 2000

<u>Jurisdiction</u>	Non-sentenced			Sentenced			<u>Total</u>
	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>	
	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>
36. San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept.	3,124	86%	492	14%	3,616	71%	1,218
37. San Diego Probation Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	213
38. San Diego Sheriff's Dept.	2,406	85%	430	15%	2,836	59%	1,654
39. San Diego WorkFurlough	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	335
40. San Francisco Sheriff's Dept.	1,343	88%	183	12%	1,526	87%	114
41. San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept.	487	87%	71	13%	558	45%	567
42. San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept.	108	87%	17	13%	124	34%	204
43. San Mateo Sheriff's Dept.	479	93%	36	7%	515	48%	484
44. Santa Ana Police Dept.	297	88%	42	12%	339	89%	41
45. Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept.	347	86%	55	14%	402	46%	420
46. Santa Clara Corrections Dept.	2,147	89%	273	11%	2,420	59%	1,467
47. Santa Clara Probation Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	229
48. Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept.	218	89%	28	11%	247	42%	292
49. Scapular House	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	93%
50. Shasta Sheriff's Dept.	208	86%	35	14%	243	59%	142
51. Sierra Sheriff's Dept.	3	96%	0	4%	3	82%	1
52. Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept.	49	90%	5	10%	54	64%	28
53. Solano Sheriff's Dept.	530	86%	90	14%	619	71%	221
54. Sonoma Sheriff's Dept.	481	87%	74	13%	556	52%	444
55. Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept.	547	89%	68	11%	615	58%	352
56. Sutter Sheriff's Dept.	116	84%	22	16%	138	64%	58
57. Tehama Sheriff's Dept.	83	86%	14	14%	97	54%	74
58. Trinity Sheriff's Dept.	16	82%	3	18%	19	47%	18
59. Tulare Sheriff's Dept.	547	85%	94	15%	641	53%	497
60. Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept.	44	92%	4	8%	48	42%	55
61. Ventura Sheriff's Dept.	654	87%	101	13%	754	52%	604
62. Ventura Work Furlough	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	97
63. Yolo Sheriff's Dept.	243	85%	43	15%	287	76%	76
64. Yuba Sheriff's Dept.	300	91%	29	9%	328	86%	45
Statewide	39,360	88%	5,404	12%	44,764	60%	25,876
							85%
							4,435
							15%
							30,311
							40%
							75,076

JAIL POPULATIONS: 3rd QUARTER '99 VERSUS 3rd QUARTER 2000

Jurisdiction	1999 Qtr 3	2000 Otr 3	Otr 3,00 minus Qtr 3 99	Otr 3,99 to Otr 3,00 % +/-	% of Total Increase or Decrease	Cum %	Cum Total	
Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept.	1,463	1,638	175	12.0%	11.8%	11.8%	175	
Oakland Police Dept.	-	127	127	0.0%	8.5%	20.3%	302	
Kem Sheriff's Dept.	1,980	2,104	124	6.3%	8.3%	28.6%	426	
San Bernardino Sheriffs Dept.	4,971	5,085	114	2.3%	7.7%	36.3%	540	
Tulare Sheriff's Dept.	1,101	1,211	110	10.0%	7.4%	43.7%	650	
Shasta Sheriff's Dept.	336	412	76	22.6%	5.1%	48.8%	726	
Yuba County Sheriff's Dept.	311	383	72	23.2%	4.8%	53.6%	798	
Fresno Sheriff's Dept.	2,252	2,316	64	2.8%	4.3%	57.9%	862	
Solano Sheriff's Dept.	816	875	59	7.2%	4.0%	61.9%	921	
Ventura Sheriff's Dept.	1,398	1,455	57	4.1%	3.8%	65.7%	978	
Butte Sheriff's Dept.	443	497	54	12.2%	3.6%	69.4%	1,032	
San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept.	1,191	1,243	52	4.4%	3.5%	72.8%	1,084	
Kings Sheriff's Dept.	342	393	51	14.9%	3.4%	76.3%	1,135	
Placer Sheriff's Dept.	413	458	45	10.9%	3.0%	79.3%	1,180	
Mendocino Sheriff's Dept.	209	251	42	20.1%	2.8%	82.1%	1,222	
Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept.	1,013	1,052	39	3.8%	2.6%	84.7%	1,261	
Sonoma Sheriff's Dept.	1,035	1,073	38	3.7%	2.6%	87.3%	1,299	
Lake Sheriff's Dept.	187	223	36	19.3%	2.4%	89.7%	1,335	
Humboldt Sheriff's Dept.	327	359	32	9.8%	2.2%	91.9%	1,367	
Del Norte Sheriff's Dept.	100	128	28	28.0%	1.9%	93.8%	1,395	
Glenn Sheriff's Dept.	92	112	20	21.7%	1.3%	95.1%	1,415	
Sacramento Sheriff's Dept.	3,172	3,190	18	0.6%	1.2%	96.3%	1,433	
Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept.	857	869	12	1.4%	0.8%	97.1%	1,445	
Modoc Sheriff's Dept.	28	38	10	35.7%	0.7%	97.8%	1,455	
Mono Sheriff's Dept.	19	28	9	47.4%	0.6%	98.4%	1,464	
Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept.	109	116	7	6.4%	0.5%	98.9%	1,471	
Napa Corrections Dept.	215	221	6	2.8%	0.4%	99.3%	1,477	
Trinity Sheriff's Dept.	35	40	5	14.3%	0.3%	99.6%	1,482	
Merced Sheriff's Dept.	572	575	3	0.5%	0.2%	99.8%	1,485	
Sutter Sheriff's Dept.	212	214	2	0.9%	0.1%	99.9%	1,487	
Sierra Sheriffs Dept.	3	4	1	33.3%	0.1%	100.0%	1,488	
Plumas Sheriff's Dept.	51	51	0	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1,488	
Riverside Sheriff's Dept.	2,750	2,750	0	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1,488	
Madera Corrections Dept.	397	295	(2)	-0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	(2)	
Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept.	586	584	(2)	-0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	(4)	
Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept.	89	85	(4)	-4.5%	0.1%	0.2%	(8)	
Santa Clara Probation Dept.	274	269	(5)	-1.8%	0.1%	0.4%	(13)	
Amador Sheriff's Dept.	51	49	(8)	-15.7%	0.2%	0.6%	(21)	
Monterey Sheriff's Dept.	1,002	994	(8)	-0.8%	0.2%	0.9%	(29)	
Marin Sheriff's Dept.	288	277	(11)	-3.8%	0.3%	1.2%	(40)	
Calaveras Sheriff's Dept.	51	39	(12)	-23.5%	0.4%	1.6%	(52)	
San Benito Sheriff's Dept.	112	100	(12)	-10.7%	0.4%	1.9%	(64)	
Mariposa Sheriff's Dept.	52	39	(13)	-25.0%	0.4%	2.3%	(77)	
Scapular House	219	206	(13)	-5.9%	0.4%	2.7%	(90)	
Nevada Sheriff's Dept.	152	132	(20)	-13.2%	0.6%	3.3%	(110)	
Yolo Sheriff's Dept.	399	378	(21)	-5.3%	0.6%	3.9%	(131)	
El Dorado Sheriff's Dept.	304	282	(22)	-7.2%	0.7%	4.6%	(152)	
Inyo Sheriff's Dept.	72	50	(22)	-30.6%	0.7%	5.2%	(175)	
Lassen Sheriff's Dept.	119	95	(24)	-20.2%	0.7%	6.0%	(199)	
San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept.	389	364	(25)	-6.4%	0.7%	6.7%	(224)	
San Diego Probation Dept.	241	213	(28)	-11.6%	0.8%	7.5%	(252)	
Tehama Sheriff's Dept.	216	180	(36)	-16.7%	1.1%	8.6%	(288)	
Ventura County Work Furlough	165	126	(39)	-25.6%	1.2%	9.8%	(327)	
Santa Ana Police Dept.	422	380	(42)	-10.0%	1.3%	11.0%	(369)	
Cotusa Sheriff's Dept.	77	30	(47)	-61.0%	1.4%	12.4%	(416)	
Imperial Sheriff's Dept.	657	567	(90)	-14.7%	2.7%	15.1%	(506)	
San Diego WorkFurlough	238	131	(107)	-45.0%	3.2%	18.6%	(613)	
San Diego Sheriff's Dept.	4,948	4,825	(123)	-2.5%	3.7%	22.0%	(736)	
San Mateo Sheriff's Dept.	1,199	1,073	(126)	-10.5%	3.8%	25.8%	(862)	
Orange Sheriff's Dept.	4,890	4,753	(137)	-2.8%	4.1%	29.9%	(999)	
Alameda Sheriff's Dept.	4,281	4,008	(273)	-6.4%	8.2%	38.1%	(1,272)	
Santa Clara Dept. of Correction	4,469	4,117	(352)	-7.9%	10.5%	48.6%	(1,624)	
San Francisco Sheriff's Dept.	2,123	1,744	(379)	-17.9%	11.3%	59.9%	(2,003)	
Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept.	20,548	19,209	(1,339)	-6.5%	40.1%	100.0%	(3,342)	
76,933		75,079	(1,854)	Note: Totals subject to slight variations due to rounding				
Total increase		1,488						
Total decrease		(3,342)						

- Some important conclusions from this table are:
- lists the jurisdictions that experienced decreases in their ADP as shaded.
 - lists the jurisdiction with the highest increase (Column G); and
 - starts, by jurisdiction, the cumulative percentage increase and decrease in the State ADP (Column F);
 - lists the percentage growth or decline in ADP for each jurisdiction (Column D);
 - lists the percentage of the overall State increase or decrease in ADP that is represented by each jurisdiction (Column E);
 - ranks the jurisdictions in terms of gains or losses in ADP from high to low year (Column A);
 - compares jurisdiction ADP results for the most recent quarter with the same quarter last year (Column B);
 - summarizes jurisdiction ADP results for the most recent quarter (Column C);
 - summarizes the ADP results for the 64 jurisdictions in California reporting data from Type II, III, and IV jails;
 - summarizes the ADP results for the 64 jurisdictions in California reporting data This table:
1. The two numbers at the bottom indicate the "total increase" in ADP (1,488) and "total decrease" in ADP (3,342). In other words, the jurisdictions experiencing "total decrease" in ADP (3,342). When you get to the bottom of the table, you have accounted for all jurisdictions that experienced a decrease in ADP from smallest to largest decrease (Madera Corrections Department to Los Angeles Sheriff's Department).
2. The Costa ADP increase of 175 is 11.8% of the total increase of 1,488. Thirty-one jurisdictions had increases (down to Sierra Sheriff's Department).
3. Jurisdictions that experienced a decrease in ADP are listed from smallest decrease 100% of the total decreases of 3,342 inmates.
4. The cumulative percentage of ADP increase for the top four jurisdictions (Contra Costa Sheriff's Department to San Bernardino Sheriff's Department) is 36.29%. In other words, four jurisdictions accounted for about 36% of the total ADP increase. Three counties (Santa Clara DOC, San Francisco, and Los Angeles) account for about 62% of the decreases.

JAIL POPULATIONS: 3rd Quarter '99 versus 3rd Quarter '00 Interpretation of Table: