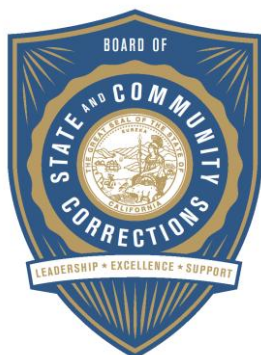


# JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY

.....  
**First Quarter Calendar Year 2013**  
**Survey Results**



## **BOARD OF STATE AND COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS**

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## EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the First Quarter of Calendar Year 2013. Page 3 contains totals for major categories such as Highest One-Day Population, Average Daily Population (ADP), gender, and the age range of detained minors. Page 4 contains information regarding counties' ADP and Rated Capacity (RC) breakouts and Page 5 contains information about a wide range of juvenile detention facility issues including crowding, mental health needs, average length of stay, and number of bookings.

**Pages 6, 7, and 8 contain trend information compiled from calendar year 2007 through calendar year 2013. The trend data is separated into Juvenile Hall related data and Camp related data.**

Please keep the following in mind when reviewing this information:

- For Overall Capacity, Crowding (highest one-day population – the count of minors in detention on the day of each county's highest population) and ADP (the average daily detention population for the reporting period), we have complete data from all jurisdictions in the state that operate juvenile detention facilities.
- Each jurisdiction provides us with the average population, computed across all the days in the month, for each of the three months in the quarter. The weighted average across the three months is then computed for each jurisdiction (with the monthly averages weighted by the number of days in the month). The jurisdictions ADPs are then combined to produce the state's total ADP.
- For some variables (other than ADP), we did not receive complete data from all jurisdictions. In such instances, we used statistical procedures to estimate the statewide total.
- Felony/misdemeanor, gender counts, and age-range breakouts are based upon a one-day snapshot (on the 15th day of the final month of the quarter). These values are used to determine the percentage of the population in each felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age category. The percentages are then applied to the Total ADP to project the expected ADP in each of the felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-range categories.
- In addition to the population breakdowns for juvenile halls and camps, the report contains like information for youth who were part of non-facility based, alternative to detention programs. Youth in that category are listed under "Other Detention." Other detention includes home supervision with and without electronic monitoring, day reporting centers, work programs and other alternatives to detention **for which youth are credited with custody time.**
- **Please note:**
  - In early 2011, eight regional trainings were held for county reporters and contributors to the JDPS. When interpreting the JDPS results from the 2nd quarter of 2011 forward, please consider that the clarification of variable definitions and calculations which occurred at those trainings may explain some unanticipated differences when compared to prior quarters.
  - Each quarter, every county with juvenile detention facilities submits their data to the Board of State and Community Corrections. While we make every effort to review data for accuracy, including contacting individual counties for clarification, the BSCC cannot be responsible for data reporting errors made at the county level.

**Board of State and Community Corrections**  
**Juvenile Detention Profile Survey - 1st Quarter, 2013**  
**Overall Capacity, Population and ADP**

<b>Overall Capacity and Population</b>								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
ADP	4,209.3		2,533.9		1,681.4		8,424.6	
Percent of Total	50.0%		30.1%		20.0%		100.0%	
RC *	8,222.4		4,932.9				13,155.4	
High One Day	4,812.0		2,622.0				7,434.0	
<b>Gender by Detention Type</b>								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
GENDER	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%
Male	3,578.7	85.0%	2,300.4	90.8%	1,399.3	83.2%	7,278.5	86.4%
Female	630.6	15.0%	233.5	9.2%	282.1	16.8%	1,146.1	13.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,209.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,533.9</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,681.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,424.6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Disposition by Gender for Juvenile Halls</b>								
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL			
DISPOSITION	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Pre-Disposition	1,813.3	50.7%	333.3	52.9%	2,146.6	51.0%	2,146.6	51.0%
Post-Disposition	1,765.4	49.3%	297.3	47.1%	2,062.8	49.0%	2,062.8	49.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,578.7</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>630.6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,209.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,209.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Disposition by Gender for Other Detention</b>								
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL			
DISPOSITION	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Pre-Disposition	564.7	40.4%	121.1	42.9%	685.8	40.8%	685.8	40.8%
Post-Disposition	834.7	59.6%	160.9	57.1%	995.6	59.2%	995.6	59.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,399.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>282.1</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,681.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,681.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>Age Range by Type of Detention (One-Day Snapshot)</b>								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		TOTAL			
AGE RANGES	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Under 12	5.0	0.1%	1.0	0.0%	6.0	0.1%	6.0	0.1%
12 to 14	491.0	11.3%	128.0	4.9%	619.0	8.9%	619.0	8.9%
15 to 17	3,377.0	77.4%	1,835.0	70.5%	5,212.0	74.8%	5,212.0	74.8%
18 Over	490.0	11.2%	638.0	24.5%	1,128.0	16.2%	1,128.0	16.2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,363.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,602.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,965.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,965.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* RC is Rated Capacity which is the number of beds that comply with standards set forth in Title 24, California Code of Regulations.

**County Breakout Report - 1st Quarter, 2013  
Facilities and Alternative Detention**

	<b>County</b>	<b>Rated Capacity</b>	<b>Facilities Detention</b>	<b>Other Detention</b>	<b>ADP</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1	Los Angeles	3,645	1,790.3	502.38	2,292.7	27.21%	27.21%
2	San Diego	1,105	663.8	164.79	828.6	9.84%	37.05%
3	Orange	743	430.6	69.95	500.6	5.94%	42.99%
4	Fresno	450	278.4	109.17	387.5	4.60%	47.59%
5	Santa Clara	496	221.6	146.13	367.8	4.37%	51.96%
6	Sacramento	444	192.3	172.63	364.9	4.33%	56.29%
7	Kern	475	337.6	3.60	341.2	4.05%	60.34%
8	Riverside	538	276.3	55.91	332.2	3.94%	64.28%
9	San Bernardino	450	280.2	0.00	280.2	3.33%	67.61%
10	Alameda	463	215.3	47.41	262.7	3.12%	70.73%
11	Tulare	330	156.7	76.22	233.0	2.77%	73.49%
12	Contra Costa	390	220.3	0.00	220.3	2.61%	76.11%
13	San Mateo	245	124.0	71.72	195.7	2.32%	78.43%
14	Monterey	190	122.2	45.61	167.8	1.99%	80.42%
15	Santa Barbara	272	131.1	0.00	131.1	1.56%	81.98%
16	Stanislaus	158	108.3	20.69	129.0	1.53%	83.51%
17	San Joaquin	224	127.8	0.00	127.8	1.52%	85.03%
18	Sonoma	172	70.6	46.29	116.9	1.39%	86.41%
19	Merced	120	64.3	51.37	115.7	1.37%	87.79%
20	Solano	148	91.3	10.45	101.8	1.21%	88.99%
21	Ventura	397	101.3	0.00	101.3	1.20%	90.20%
22	San Francisco	234	92.3	0.00	92.3	1.10%	91.29%
23	Kings	205	79.8	0.00	79.8	0.95%	92.24%
24	Madera	70	53.5	7.34	60.8	0.72%	92.96%
25	Yuba	120	53.0	0.00	53.0	0.63%	93.59%
26	El Dorado	80	36.1	9.28	45.3	0.54%	94.13%
27	Yolo	90	23.7	20.75	44.5	0.53%	94.66%
28	Butte	60	41.9	2.00	43.9	0.52%	95.18%
29	Shasta	56	27.3	16.03	43.3	0.51%	95.69%
30	San Luis Obispo	45	37.5	0.00	37.5	0.45%	96.14%
31	Humboldt	44	30.2	6.17	36.3	0.43%	96.57%
32	Lake	30	23.2	12.28	35.5	0.42%	96.99%
33	Del Norte	62	34.0	0.00	34.0	0.40%	97.39%
34	Placer	65	27.5	0.00	27.5	0.33%	97.72%
35	Napa	50	25.7	0.00	25.7	0.31%	98.02%
36	Mendocino	43	21.5	0.00	21.5	0.26%	98.28%
37	Santa Cruz	42	20.9	0.00	20.9	0.25%	98.53%
38	Imperial	72	19.0	0.00	19.0	0.22%	98.75%
39	Tehama	60	17.1	0.00	17.1	0.20%	98.95%
40	Nevada	60	12.1	4.66	16.8	0.20%	99.15%
41	Marin	40	13.7	2.26	16.0	0.19%	99.34%
42	Glenn	22	13.1	0.00	13.1	0.16%	99.50%
43	Lassen	40	7.3	4.69	12.0	0.14%	99.64%
44	Siskiyou	40	10.3	0.00	10.3	0.12%	99.76%
45	San Benito	20	7.7	1.00	8.7	0.10%	99.87%
46	Inyo	14	5.5	0.00	5.5	0.07%	99.93%
47	Trinity	28	4.7	0.00	4.7	0.06%	99.99%
48	Tuolumne	0	0.0	0.62	0.6	0.01%	99.99%
49	Mariposa	4	0.5	0.00	0.5	0.01%	100.00%
50	Mono	4	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
		<b>13,155</b>	<b>6,743.2</b>	<b>1,681.4</b>	<b>8,424.6</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	

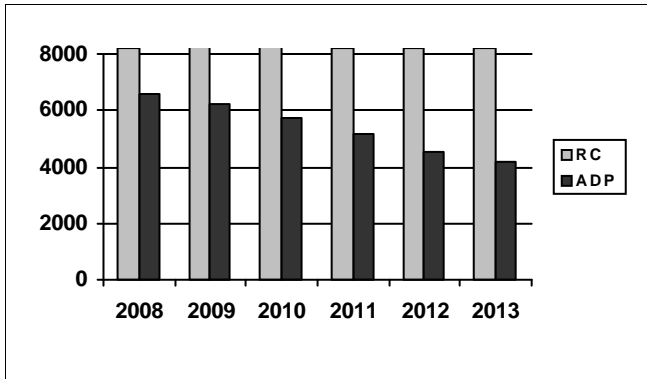
\*ADP on County Breakout Report may not equal ADP on other Summary Reports due to rounding

## Juvenile Detention Profile Survey

1st Quarter Report 2013	One Day Snapshot		Average Daily Population							
	Rated Capacity	Misdemeanor		Felony		Pre-Disposition		Post-Disposition		Total ADP
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Juvenile Halls	8,222.4	13.9%	4.3%	28.4%	3.6%	1,813.3	333.3	1,765.4	297.3	4,209.3
Camps / Ranches	4,932.9	6.3%	1.0%	21.4%	1.8%			2,300.4	233.5	2,533.9
<b>Other Juveniles in the System</b>		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total ADP</b>
Juveniles on home supervision with electronic monitoring		3.2%	0.9%	6.0%	1.1%	378.1	79.5	478.9	86.9	1,023.4
Juveniles on home supervision without electronic monitoring		1.7%	0.6%	2.6%	0.4%	184.4	40.4	198.6	53.8	477.2
Juveniles alternative confinement programs		0.7%	0.4%	1.7%	0.1%	2.1	1.2	157.2	20.1	180.7
<b>Grand Totals</b>		<b>25.8%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>60.1%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>2,378.0</b>	<b>454.4</b>	<b>4,900.5</b>	<b>691.7</b>	<b>8,424.6</b>
<b>Mental Health Snapshot</b>										
Number of open mental health cases this day									3,821.7	
Number of juveniles receiving psychotropic medication									1,419.9	
<b>Crowding</b>										
Average daily population of juveniles in other jurisdictions DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									0.0	
Number of juveniles released early DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									0.0	
Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity									1.0	
<b>Average Bookings Per Month</b>										
Number of Juvenile Hall bookings/admissions									5,204.5	
Number of bookings for weapon-related offenses									336.5	
Number of 601 bookings									18.0	
Number of 777 bookings									1,113.2	
Number of direct file {WIC 602(b) and 707(d)} bookings									55.0	
<b>Final Month of the Quarter (One-Day Snapshot)</b>										
Detained for 707b Offense									810.0	
Awaiting placement									433.0	
Awaiting transport to a camp									211.0	
Awaiting transfer to Youth Authority									44.0	
Court commitments to juvenile hall (Ricardo M)									630.0	
Found unfit per 707.01 WIC									63.7	
Direct files to Adult Court-602(b) and 707(d) WIC									372.0	
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MEDICAL CARE									15.0	
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MENTAL HEALTH CARE									2.0	
Believed to be criminal illegal aliens									97.6	
<b>Average Length of Stay</b>										
Juvenile Hall (all releases)									25.2	
Juvenile Hall to Camps									34.1	
Juvenile Hall to other out-of-home placements (i.e. group homes or foster homes)									54.9	
Juvenile Hall who were found unfit (per juvenile court)									361.5	
Juvenile Hall who were direct filings to adult court									257.7	
Camps (all releases)									121.7	
<b>Cumulative Total for the Quarter</b>										
<b>Detention Behavior</b>						<b>Juvenile Halls</b>		<b>Camps / Ranches</b>		<b>Other Detention</b>
Assaults by juveniles on staff						47.0		2.0		0.0
Escapes						5.0		45.0		11.0
Suicide Attempts						45.0		6.0		0.0
Suicides						0.0		0.0		0.0

# First Quarter Report, 2013 - Juvenile Hall Data

## Rated Capacity RC and ADP for Juvenile Halls

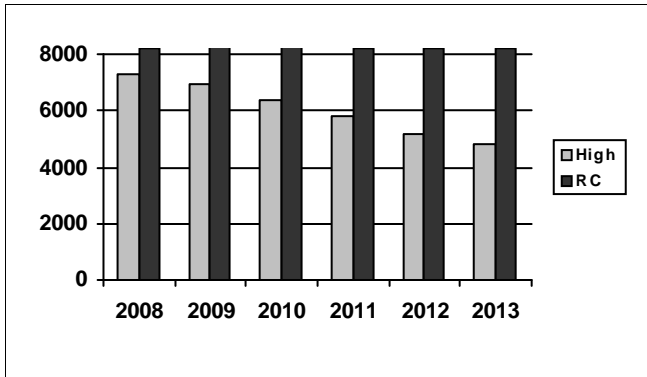


Juvenile Hall ADP is 139 less than reported in the 4th quarter of 2012, reflecting a consistent decline in ADP since 2007.

Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
6,614	6,197	5,721	5,137	4,546

2013 Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP		
Q1		Average
4,209		4,209

## Juvenile Hall Highest One-Day Population and RC

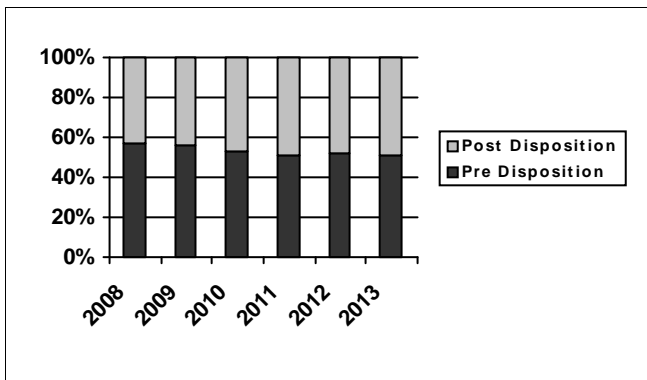


The decreases in highest one day population parallel the declining ADP. As of March 2013, the combined rated capacity of all California juvenile halls was 8222. The high day juvenile hall population of 4812 is well below state capacity. It is important to note that alternatives to detention account for another 1700 youth who would otherwise be in detention. These youth receive custody credit for time they serve on detention alternative programs (i.e. electronic monitoring, home supervision, GPS, Day Treatment Center).

Summary of Juvenile Hall Highest One Day				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
7,317	6,914	6,386	5,795	5,154

2013 Summary of Highest One-Day Population		
Q1		Average
4,812		4,812

## Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls



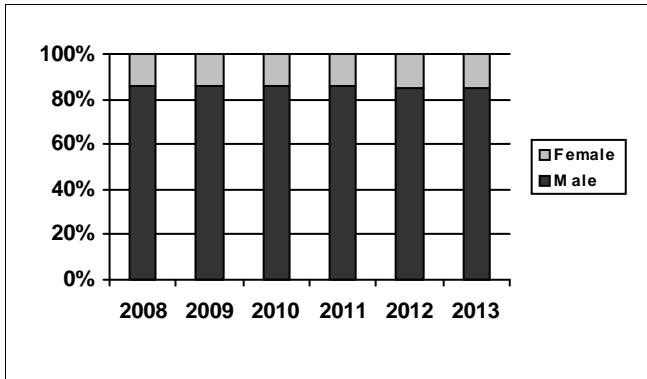
The percentage of pre-disposition youth in juvenile halls is 2% less than the previous quarter. A review of figures dating back to 2002 shows that the pre-disposition population peaked in 2007 at 61%.

Summary of Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
57%	56%	53%	51%	52%

2013 Summary of Pre-Disposition Juvenile Halls		
Q1		Average
51%		51%

# First Quarter Report, 2013 - Juvenile Hall Data

## Gender Distribution in Juvenile Halls

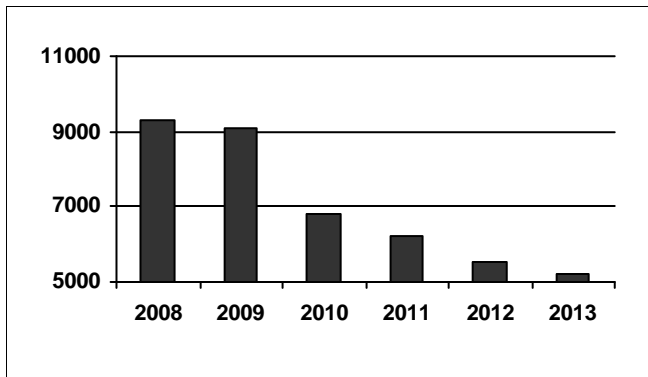


There is no change from the last quarter in the gender distribution in juvenile halls.

Summary of Males in Juvenile Halls				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
86%	86%	86%	86%	85%

2013 Summary of Males in Juvenile Hall		
Q1		Average
85%		85%

## Average Number of Juveniles Booked per Month

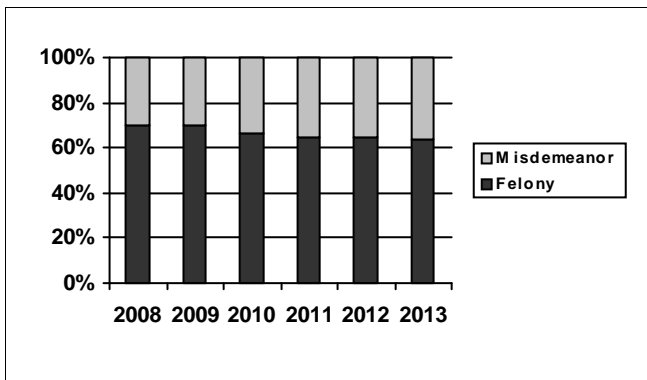


There were 90 more bookings in the 1st quarter of 2013 than the 4th quarter of 2012. It is noted that there was an increase in the number of bookings in the 1st quarter of 2012 over the 4th quarter of 2011. The annual average however, reflects a decrease in bookings that began in 2007.

Summary of Juveniles Booked per Month				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
9,325	9,079	6,802	6,202	5,556

2013 Summary of Monthly Bookings		
Q1		Average
5,205		5,205

## Distribution of Charge in Juvenile Halls



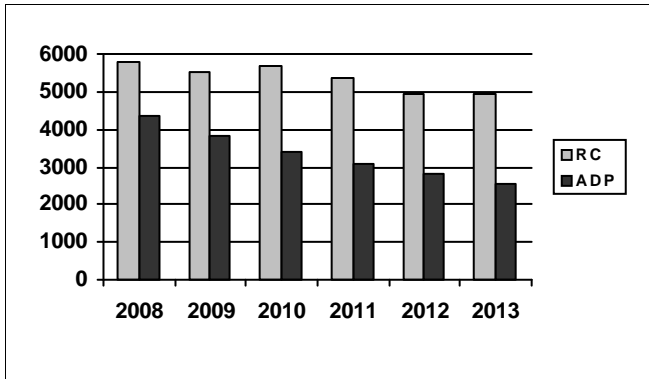
After 3 years of reporting that 70% of youth in juvenile halls were there for felony offenses (2007-2009), that percentage has decreased. Sixty-five percent of youth in custody in the 4th quarter 2012 were felony offenders. That figure is 64% in the 1st quarter of 2013.

Summary of Felony Charges in Juvenile Halls				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
70%	70%	66%	65%	65%

2013 Summary of Felony Charge Juvenile Hall		
Q1		Average
64%		64%

# First Quarter Report, 2013 - Camp Data

## RC and ADP for Camps

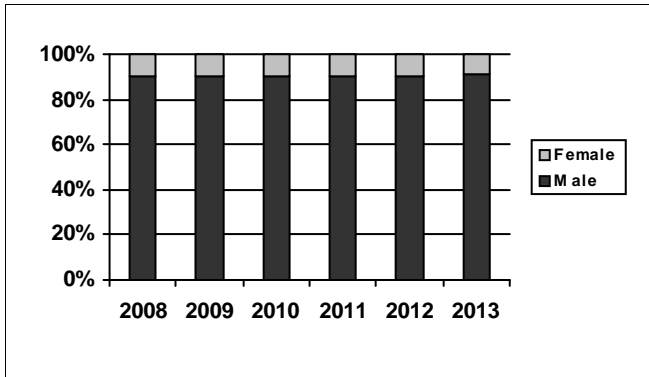


Camp ADP is 198 less than the previous quarter. The March 2013 rated capacity of California juvenile camps is 4932.

Summary of Camp ADP				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
4,338	3,841	3,374	3,105	2,811

2013 Summary of Camp ADP		
Q1		Average
2,534		2,534

## Gender Distribution in Camps

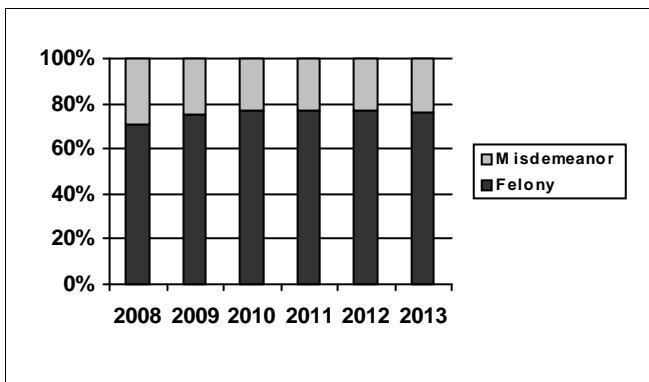


As with the juvenile halls, gender distribution has varied little over the years. The percentage of boys in camp increased 1% from the 4th quarter 2012.

Summary of Males in Camps				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
90%	90%	90%	90%	90%

2013 Summary of Males in Camps		
Q1		Average
91%		91%

## Distribution of Charge in Camps



Seventy-six percent of youth committed to camps were there for felony offenses. This is the same as was reported in the 4th quarter of 2012.

Summary of Felonies in Camps				
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
71%	75%	77%	77%	77%

2013 Summary of Felonies in Camps		
Q1		Average
76%		76%



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERPRETING THE SURVEY REPORT

**The Overall Capacity, Population and ADP Page** is designed to present the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the major reporting categories.

- **Capacity:** this category presents the Rated Capacity (RC) in terms of the number of beds in juvenile halls and camps/ranches that meet the Board of State and Community Corrections standards.
- **High One-Day:** each jurisdiction reports for each month in the quarter, the juvenile hall and camp/ranch populations that, together, constituted the highest one-day count of the month.
- **Other:** this category refers to the sum of all juveniles who are receiving custody credit while on home supervision with or without electronic monitoring, or in alternative confinement programs.

**The County Breakout Report Page** is designed to present county-specific information.

- **County comparison:** this page identifies the ADP for each county and the percent that county contributes to the total state juvenile detention population. The counties are ranked in descending order based on their percentage of the overall juvenile detention population in the state.

**The Additional Information Page** is designed to present all the remaining Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results not already listed.

- **One-Day Snapshot:** the percentages in this section are percentages of the total ADP for juvenile halls, camps/ranches, and other juveniles in the system.
- **Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity:** this value is the result of taking all of the counties “number of days of crowding” and averaging the figures submitted by all the jurisdictions. If a jurisdiction had no crowding days, that jurisdiction was not included in the computation. In other words, the value presented indicates the typical number of crowding days per month experienced by jurisdictions that have had one or more days of crowding in the First Quarter of Calendar Year 2013.
- **Average Length of Stay:** these numbers are averages for all juveniles in each category:
  - 1) “juvenile hall (all releases)” is computed by first taking the mean length of stay for all juveniles released from juvenile halls in a jurisdiction. Next, all the jurisdictions’ means are averaged to produce a statewide figure;
  - 2) “juvenile hall to camps/ranches” is computed in the same fashion, but includes only those juveniles released from juvenile hall and placed in a camp or ranch;
  - 3) “juvenile hall to other out-of-home placements” presents the average length of stay for that subset of juveniles.