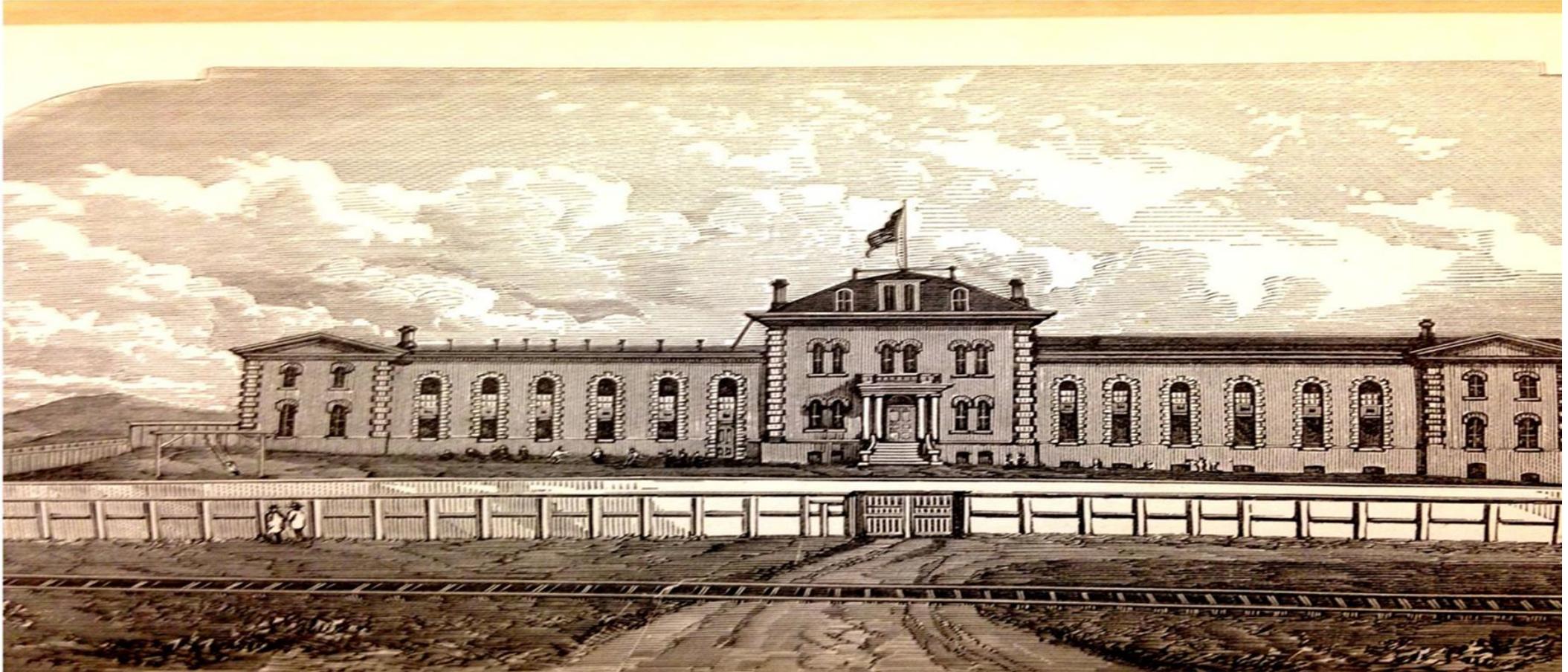


# Youth Corrections in California

From Reform Schools to Correctional Institutions

# The San Francisco Industrial School and the Birth of the Congregate Care Institution



*WIPED OUT AT LAST.*

*The Industrial School Has Passed Into History*

The Industrial School Committee submitted an elaborate report at the meeting of the Board of Supervisors, announcing the practical abolishment of that institution...

The judicial department long since denounced it as a “nursery of crime. (Wiped Out at Last. The Indus. Sch. Has Passed Into History, S.F. MORNING CALL, Nov. 24, 1891).”

# The Next Wave of Reform: California enters the Reform School Era (1890s)

**Wittier State School Established 1892**

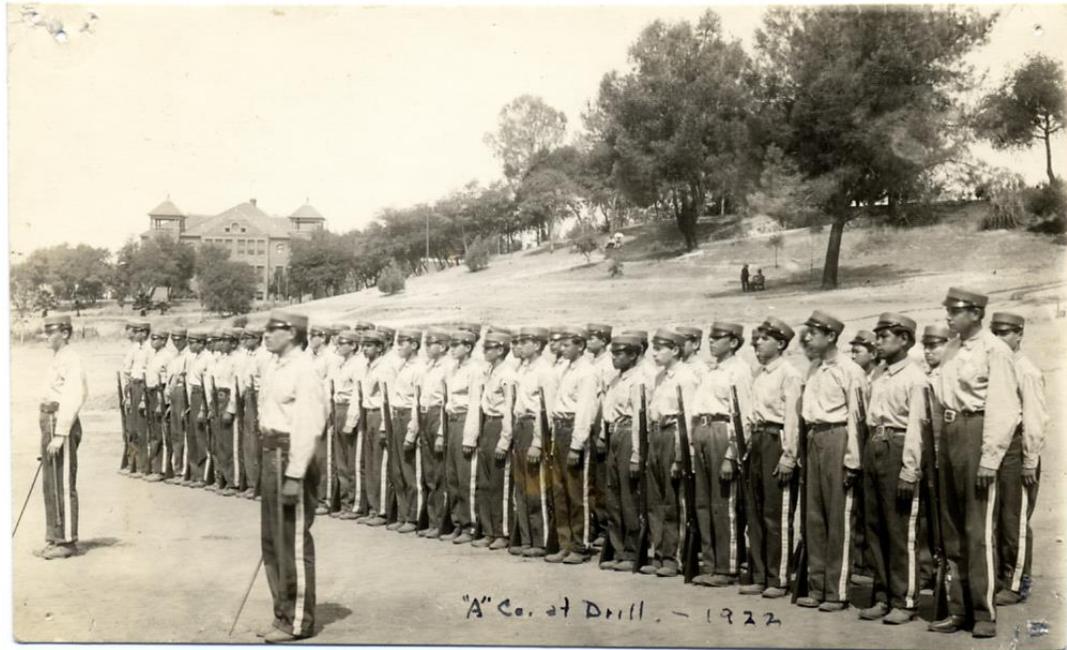


Digitally reproduced by the USC Digital Archive (c)2004, California Historical Society: TICOR/Pierce, CHS-5119

**Preston School of Industry established 1894**

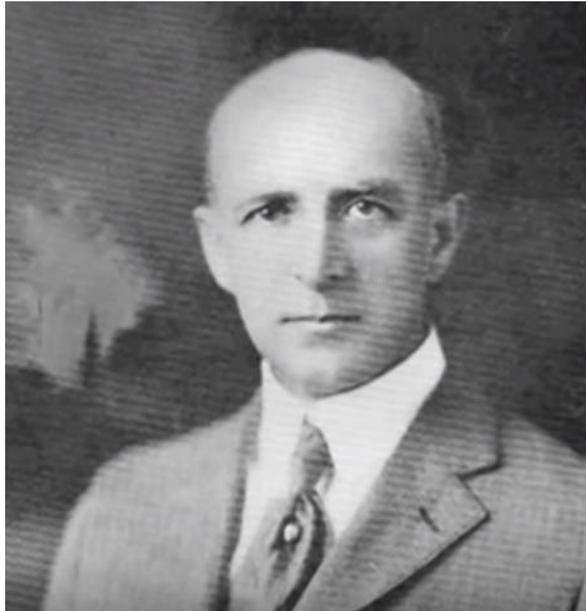


# Reform Schools and The Orderly Institution



# Progressive Era Reforms: Eugenics and Self Government

- Fred Nellis



- Calvin Derrick

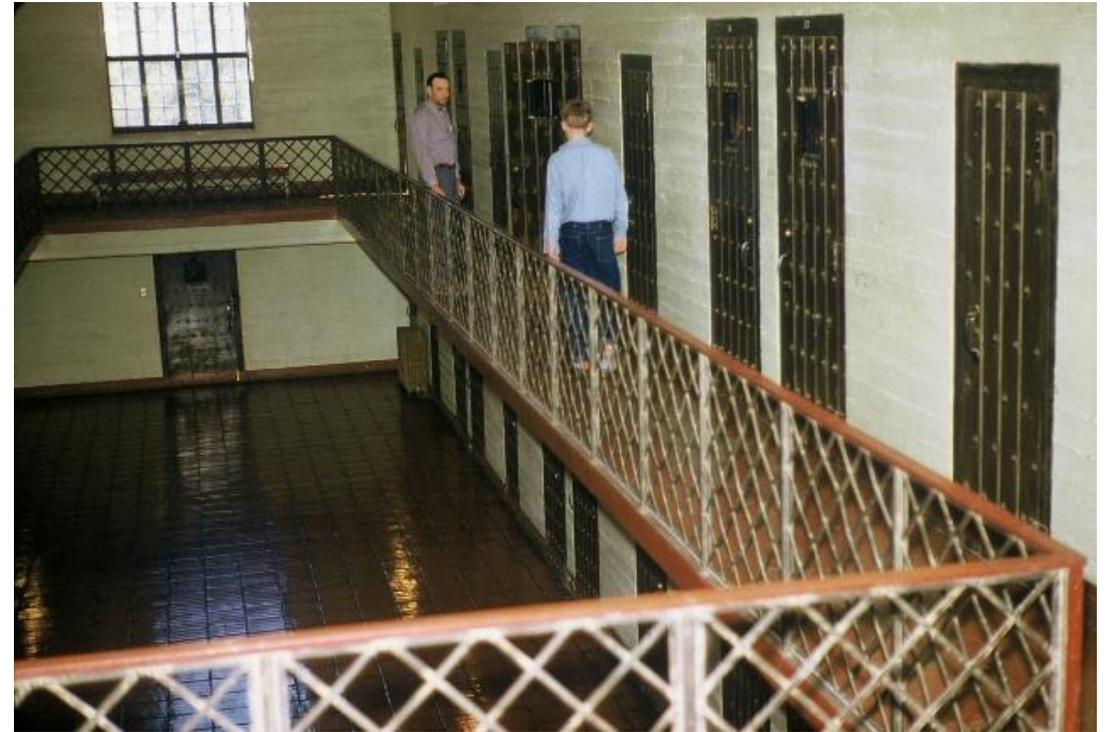


# The Youth Authority Era (1941-1970): and the Rebirth of Institutional Treatment

- Scientific Diagnosis
- Reception Centers
- Specialized Institutions
- Institution Based Treatment



# The Demise of Institutional Rehabilitation and the Beginning of the Due Process Era 1968-1981



# The Punitive Era 1985-2005



# The Farrell Lawsuit and Realignment (2004-2016)



# The Future of California Youth Corrections: Institutional Resurgence or Realignment 2016-

